



# OFFICE OF STATE PURCHASING

# **VENDOR GUIDE**

# How To Do Business with the State of Louisiana

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#### Section 1.0 – General

#### 1.1 - INTRODUCTION

This manual is intended to acquaint vendors with Louisiana's procurement process and encourage them to become suppliers to the State of Louisiana. State Purchasing developed it, but most of the information included is also applicable to state agencies. Procurement is a major activity for the state, and the system is designed to ensure a fair and equitable treatment of all persons who participate in the procurement process. You are an important element in this process and your participation is crucial to the success of existing and new programs.

Procurement is rapidly changing at State Purchasing to meet the needs of the agencies we serve. We continue to look for ways to improve existing programs and create new and innovative programs to obtain the best value for goods and services. You will find information on some of our new programs in this guide such as the RFP, La Carte (the procurement card), and LaPAC (Louisiana Procurement and Contract Network). part of the LaPAC program you as a vendor have the opportunity to publicize your business to potential buyers and obtain a listing of other registered businesses. Other new developments at State Purchasing include our contracting methods with Master Pricing Agreements and Internet Catalog In the future, we plan to Contracts. implement the Vendor Performance Program that will include tracking of contract compliance and performance, recognition of vendor excellence, and vendor training. Visit our website often at www.state.la.us/osp where you will find the

latest information to familiarize you with our programs.

This is provided as a general guideline to help you understand some of the processes. Nothing contained herein shall be construed to amend or override any statute, rule, regulation, policy or procedure of the State of Louisiana, or the provision of any document used in any competitive procurement. State Purchasing reserves the right to modify this manual without prior notice and without issuance of such modification to all holders of the manual.

You are encouraged to visit our office. An appointment made in advance will enable productive utilization of time for both parties. Our business hours are 8:00 to 5:00 weekdays excluding holidays. Vendors should bring catalogs, brochures, descriptive material, and price lists to familiarize the State Purchasing Officer with their products and services. A list of State Purchasing Officers with telephone numbers, E-mail addresses and their commodities can be found on our website.

Any "qualified individual with a disability" as defined by the Americans with Disabilities Act who wishes to attend a scheduled meeting or has submitted a bid and desires to attend the meeting or bid opening, must notify this office in writing not later than seven days prior to the meeting or bid opening date of their need for special accommodations. If the request cannot be reasonably accommodated, the individual will be informed prior to the meeting or bid opening.

### **State Purchasing**

#### 1.2 OUR VISION

Simplify and improve the procurement process.

#### **OUR MISSION**

The mission of State Purchasing is to develop and implement sound procurement practices in accordance with executive policy and legislative mandates, and to provide quality and timely services to the agency and vendor communities.

#### **OUR PHILOSOPHY**

- Be  ${f P}$  roactive in recommending and implementing legislative, policy and procedural changes.
- Be **R**esponsive to management and customer needs.
- To Oversee the process to ensure that goods and services are purchased within legal parameters.
- To Communicate timely and effectively with state agencies, vendors, and executive and legislative management.
- Be Uniform in dispensing interpretations of the Procurement Code.
- To  ${f R}$ esolve issues in a timely and professional manner.
- To  $\mathbf{E}$ ncourage innovation and better value for state purchases.
- To  ${f M}$  anage change effectively and efficiently.
- Be Ethical in the performance of all of our duties.
- To Notice and give recognition for the good work of others.
- Be T eamplayers and actively promote collaboration to achieve mutual goals in the best interest of the state.
- To Simplify the purchasing process wherever possible.



#### 1.3 - Location and Address

State Purchasing is located on the 2<sup>nd</sup> floor of the Claiborne Building. A map with directions is on the next page.

#### The U. S. Postal Service does not make deliveries to our physical location.

Bidders are solely responsible for ensuring that their courier service provider makes inside deliveries to our physical location. The Office of State Purchasing is not responsible for any delays caused by the bidder's chosen means of bid delivery. Bidders are solely responsible for the timely delivery of their bids. Failure to meet bid opening dates and times shall result in rejection of bids.

#### Our mailing address:

Office of State Purchasing & Travel P. O. Box 94095 Baton Rouge, LA 70804-9095

Our telephone number: 225-342-8010

#### Our Street Address:

Office of State Purchasing & Travel Claiborne Building Suite 2-160 1201 North 3<sup>rd</sup> Street Baton Rouge, LA 70802





#### 1.4 – Map with Directions

Take the Capitol Access Road exit off I-110. Merge right onto Capitol Lake Road. Turn right onto 3<sup>rd</sup> Street. Building is on the left.

State Purchasing is on the  $2^{nd}$  floor of the Claiborne Building.

#### 1.5 Our Website

Our Internet home page: www.state.la.us/osp

Our web site is a source for useful information. We are constantly updating and adding information. Listed below is some of the information found on our home page:

#### **About Us**

- -Vision, Mission, Philosophy
- -State Purchasing Overview
- -State Purchasing and Travel Staff\*

#### **Agency Center**

- -LaPAC (Louisiana Procurement and Contract Network)
- -Louisiana Purchasing News
- -Frequently Asked Questions
- -Employee Purchase Program
- -Equipment Finance Programs
- -LaCarte Procurement Card Program
- -Vendor Search
- -OSP Memos
- -AGPS Update
- -NIGP LA Chapter

#### **Vendor Center**

- -LaPAC (Louisiana Procurement and Contract Network)
- -Vendor Guide How to Do Business
- -Frequently Asked Questions
- -Vendor Registration
- -Commodity Catalog
- -Louisiana State Regional Map
- -OSP Memos
- -Procedures BN Micro Computer Contracts
- -Microcomputer Contract Additions

#### **Online Forms**

#### **Technology Center**

- -Technology Contracts
- -Guidelines and Memos
- -Approved Catalog Micro Computer Contracts
- -Microcomputers and Peripherals
- -Networking and Storage
- -Telecommunications
- -Software Volume Pricing Agreements
- -LA Information Technology Companies

#### **Legal Information**

- -Small Purchases Executive Order
- -Policy and Procedures Memorandum 51
- -Purchasing Rules and Regulations
- -Louisiana Law Search

#### **Contracts**

- -Contract Search
- -Alphabetical List of Contracts
- -Discontinued State Contracts
- -Approved Catalog Contracts
- -Featured Contracts

#### **State Travel**

- -Travel Information
- -Travel Guide
- -PPM 49
- -Bulletins
- -Airfares
- -Vehicles
- -Corporate Card
- -Lodging and Meals

<sup>\*</sup>State Purchasing staff, telephone numbers, E-mail addresses and the commodities handled by each purchasing officer can be accessed.

# Section 2.0 – Purposes and Policies

# Purposes and Policies of the Central Purchasing Office (RS39:1552.B)

- (1) To simplify, clarify, and modernize the law governing procurement by this state.
- (2) To permit the continued development of procurement policies and practices.
- (3) To provide for increased public confidence in the procedures followed in public procurement.
- (4) To ensure the fair and equitable treatment of all persons who deal with the procurement system of this state.
- (5) To provide increased economy in state procurement activities by fostering effective competition.
- (6) To provide safeguards for the maintenance of a procurement system of quality and integrity.

# Section 3.0 – Authority and Responsibility

# 3.1 - Authority and Duties of the Commissioner of Administration (RS39:1561)

The Commissioner shall have the authority and responsibility to promulgate rules and regulations governing the procurement, management and control of any and all supplies, services and major repairs required to be procured by most state agencies.

# 3.2 - Authority of the State Director of Purchasing (RS39:1564)

The Director serves as the central procurement officer of the State. The director, within the limitations of regulations, shall:

- Supervise the procurement of all supplies, services and major repairs needed by the state
- Adopt rules governing the internal procedures
- Exercise supervision over all inventories of warehoused supplies belonging to the state
- Establish and maintain programs for the inspection, testing and acceptance of supplies, services and major repairs

# 3.3 - Delegation of Purchasing Authority (RS39:1566)

Each non-exempt state agency formally delegated purchasing authority in writing by the Director of State Purchasing within certain dollar limits based on the number purchasing classifications, training, and performance. This is known as a "Delegated Purchasing Authority" (DPA). Non-exempt agencies may process purchases within their delegated authority unless excluded by other provisions such as printing and labor and material project purchases.

Non-contract purchases over a nonexempt agency's delegated authority are sent to State Purchasing for processing.

Non-exempt agencies must submit software purchases greater than \$5,000, all vehicles, and certain telecommunication purchases for processing and/or approval by State Purchasing.

Exempt agencies must submit noncontract purchases for data processing hardware greater than \$100,000, software agreements greater than \$100,000, all vehicles, and certain telecommunication purchases for processing and/or approval to State Purchasing.

#### Section 4.0 – Ethics

Vendors should refrain from offering anything of economic value to a state employee who exercises procurement responsibility or influences procurement decisions. Questions concerning ethics should be directed to the Louisiana Board of Ethics. The ethics law (RS42:1101-1170) can be searched from our website under legal information.

## Section 5.0 – Procurement Statutes, Rules and Regulations, and Small Purchases Executive Order

#### 5.1 - Statutes Governing Procurement

State Purchasing's primary objective is to serve the taxpayers of this state, the departments for which it acts as an agent, and the business community through the use of sound, prudent, and consistent competitive bidding practices. Political and arbitrary considerations do not affect awards. State Purchasing makes decisions according to purchasing rules and regulations that are in the State's and therefore its taxpayers' best interest.

State Purchasing operates under the authority of numerous statutes. The primary statutes governing procurement are listed below:

| RS 38:2211 - 2296 | <b>Public Contracts</b> |
|-------------------|-------------------------|
| RS 39:196 - 200   | <b>Data Processing</b>  |
| RS 39:1551 - 1755 | La. Procurement         |
|                   | Code                    |
| RS 39:1761        | Lease/Purchase          |
| RS 42:1101 - 1170 | Code of Ethics          |
| RS 43:1 - 34      | Printing                |
| RS 43:111 - 211   | Advertisements          |
| RS 44:1 - 41      | Public Records          |

#### 5.2 - State Printing Law (RS 43:1)

All administrative boards, commissions, departments, agencies, institutions, and offices within the executive branch of the State are required to purchase all printing above the threshold competitive bidding (unless agency delegation has been extended to include printing) through Central Purchasing, except the L.S.U. System, the Southern University System, Board of Trustees of State Colleges and Universities system, vocational-technical schools. schools, and other institutions under the supervision of the Board of Elementary and Secondary Education, the port authorities of the State, the legislature, the State Bond Commission, or the judiciary except that it shall apply to the Office of Attorney General.

#### 5.3 - Exemptions (RS 39:1572)

The following agencies are exempt from central purchasing (except for certain commodities) but may avail themselves to the central purchasing facilities whenever the best interest of such governmental body and the State may be served. These agencies are subject to the requirement of Revised Statutes 39 and the Rules and Regulations:

 Louisiana State University System (This includes the Health Care Service Division that operates the charity hospitals).

- Southern University System
- Board of Trustees of State Colleges and Universities System
- Vocational-technical schools, special schools, and other institutions under the supervision of the Board of Elementary and Secondary Education
- Department of Education for items other than those listed in second bullet of next paragraph
- The office of the State Bond Commission in the Department of the Treasury for printing only

The following agencies are exempt from central purchasing and regulations of the Commissioner of Administration but shall nevertheless be subject to the requirements of this Chapter (17 – Louisiana Procurement Code) and such regulations as may be promulgated by the head of such governmental body:

- The Department of Transportation and Development, for procurement of materials and supplies that will become a component part of any road, highway, bridge, or appurtenance thereto
- Textbooks, scientific and laboratory equipment, teaching materials, teaching devices, and teaching supplies procured by the Department of Education
- The New Orleans Food Center Authority
- The Louisiana Crawfish Market Development Authority

#### 5.4 - Rules and Regulations

Our Rules and Regulations are Title 34 of the Louisiana Administrative Code. You may access a copy of the Rules and Regulations that State Agencies operate under from our website at <a href="https://www.state.la.us/osp">www.state.la.us/osp</a>. If you do not have

access to the Internet, you may contact State Purchasing for a copy at the address or telephone number shown in Section 1.3 of this manual.

#### 5.5 - Small Purchases Executive Order

The Governor's Small Purchases Executive Order prescribes small purchase procedures, definitions. guidelines and exemptions for State Agencies. You may access a copy of this executive order from our website at www.state.la.us/osp. If you do not have access to the Internet, you may contact State Purchasing for a copy at the address or telephone number shown in Section 1.3 of this manual

# Section 6.0 – Vendor Registration and Additional information

It is not necessary to register with the State to do business but you may want to consider registration if you want to be automatically notified of invitations to bid. The following three options are available to you:

#### 6.1 - Self Monitor

All procurements of \$25,000 or greater are advertised in the official journal, The Advocate, and a newspaper of general circulation printed in the parish where the goods or services will be delivered. You can monitor these publications and request copies of invitations to bid as they are published. You may also request copies of any invitation to bid you are aware of as long as you have a reference number.

#### 6.2 - AGPS Mail-In Registration

You can register to automatically receive hard copies of invitations to bid in your selected commodity classes if you register in the State's purchasing system, AGPS. You may want to review the types of products and services we purchase before enrolling. For instance, professional service contracts are not handled by Central Purchasing.

The fee for this is \$50.00 for in-state vendors and \$100.00 for out-of-state vendors. A yearly invoice is mailed in May to each vendor on our computerized vendor list. The subscription period begins July 1st and ends June 30th of the following year. This coincides with our fiscal year. Each vendor enrollment fee entitles you to one (1) address to which bids are to be mailed. In order to have solicitations automatically mailed to more than one address an additional enrollment would be necessary. normal processing time for a Bidders Application is 1-2 weeks after receipt of a properly executed application.

A copy of the AGPS vendor enrollment form is available by visiting our office, requesting in writing, telephoning 225-342-8051 or printing from our website at www.state.la.us/osp under center. The application requires some general business information, including FEIN (Federal **Taxpayer** Identification Number), your selected commodity classes, and the state regions (see Section 6.9) you wish to service. Instructions for completing the vendor application and commodity enrollment are mailed with the vendor application or can be printed from our website. You may enroll for delivery statewide or by geographical area according to state The following additional regions.

information may be helpful to you in completing the application.

- The affidavit on the Bidders Application does not have to be notarized.
- The stockholder disclosure is a list of owners and officers of the company that has been filed with the Secretary of State's Office.

Once you are enrolled on our vendor list, you will be assigned a vendor number. Your vendor number usually begins with your company's FEIN. If your organization does not have a Federal Taxpayer Identification Number, your Social Security number will be used. A two-digit location number is added to either number to complete the 11-digit vendor number. Location number will be 00 if only one location exists. enrollment, copies of routine all solicitations released from State Purchasing will be sent to you via mail.

If you find that your company is not receiving any bids, you may not be enrolled in the correct commodity class/subclass or regional area. Additionally, you may have an incorrect address on file. The commodity class/subclass and the agency's state region delivery location drive the electronic bid list. If you are interested in statewide contracts, you must enroll statewide by marking all areas (1-8) or "all" on the application.

You may visit our office to review your vendor file and make changes. Changes to your company name, address, telephone, fax number or deletions to a commodity listing must be submitted in writing and must bear the signature of at least one of the authorized persons indicated on the vendor application. It is

imperative that you keep the authorized bidder signature listing current as bids received bearing a signature other than those authorized on the application may be rejected. Requests for additional commodity classes can be by telephone, fax or e-mail.

#### 6.3 - LaPAC on-line registration

Another option is to register on-line in LaPAC (Louisiana Procurement and Contract Network) at **no charge**. LaPAC is accessible from our website at www.state.la.us/osp. You can search in LaPAC for solicitations by bid category (commodity groups), by department, bid number, or open bids. After you register, you will receive email notifications each time the commodities you select are bid. You may view the complete bid documents on line and those of interest can be printed and submitted by mail.

In addition to automatic notification of bids and addenda, you will have the ability to publicize your business to potential buyers and the ability to update company information and revise enrollment categories on-line at any time.

Instructions for searching and printing bid forms are located on the website. If you do not have a computer, you may take advantage of public resource centers and libraries.

LaPAC registrants must submit a Federal W-9 form, Request for Taxpayer Identification Number and Certification, prior to receiving an award.

If you have any questions or need assistance with vendor registration, contact the Office of State Purchasing,

Vendor Enrollment Section, at telephone (225) 342-8051, or e-mail your inquiries to vendr inq@doa.state.la.us.

Vendors doing business with other agencies, universities, etc., will need to continue to work with those agencies to stay on their bid list since they may not use the AGPS vendor list and may not be posting their solicitations in LaPAC. LaPAC posting will be voluntary for the agencies and implementation will be phased.

If you find that your company is not receiving any bids, you may not be enrolled in the correct commodity class or may have an incorrect address on file. The commodity class drives the electronic bid list. Companies can bid in a commodity class other than the ones designated on their on-line registration; however, they are responsible for requesting the solicitations.

#### 6.4 - Commodity Code

State Purchasing utilizes the NIGP (National Institute of Governmental Purchasing) commodity classification codes with additions to include our specific requirements. The five digit (class and subclass) commodity codes are used to classify and enroll vendors in the appropriate commodities according to their request on the mail in registration. The three digit (class) commodity code is used for LaPAC registration.

Each commodity list contains the name and mailing address of all registered vendors that have indicated they wish to provide products or services under that particular class and subclass.

#### 6.5 - Selection of Bidders

State Purchasing solicits all bidders enrolled in the class/subclass for the requested item that is being bid on all routine purchases.

State agencies have the option of using State Purchasing's computerized vendor list, but they are not required to do so. State agencies are responsible for soliciting the correct number of bona fide bidders in accordance with the law.

Most exempt and many non-exempt agencies, have their own vendor databases. We suggest that you contact the purchasing department at each agency in order to be included in their database. You may access a listing of all state agencies from our website.

The Governor's executive order for small purchases prescribes the required number of bids to solicit and dollar thresholds. You may access this executive order from our website under legal.

#### 6.6 - Discrimination Prohibited

Vendors submitting signed bids agree to EEOC compliance and certify that they agree to adhere to the mandates dictated by Title VI and VII of the Civil Right Act of 1964, as amended; the Vietnam ERA Veterans' Readjustment Assistance Act of 1974; Section 503 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973; Section 202 of Executive Order 11246, as amended; and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990. Bidders must agree to keep informed of and comply with all federal, state and local laws, ordinances and regulations which affect their employees or prospective employees.

#### 6.7 - Gray Market Vendors

All equipment purchases must carry the manufacturer's warranty and liability on such equipment. Evidence to substantiate the dealer's relationship with the manufacturer may be required.

#### 6.8 - Marketing

Although you must be the lowest responsible bidder, marketing is a key ingredient to becoming a successful vendor with the State. Merely getting on the bid list will not ensure automatic awards. You are encouraged to build a business rapport with the procurement officers and product users and target your sales to the state as you would any other customer. The most successful vendors understand purchasing process, know their product, and work diligently to market their product to the state.

#### 6.9 - STATE PLANNING DISTRICTS



| District 1  |  |  |
|-------------|--|--|
| St. Tammany |  |  |
| Jefferson   |  |  |
| Plaquemine  |  |  |
| St. Bernard |  |  |
| Orleans     |  |  |

District 5
Beauregard
Allen
Calcasieu
Jefferson Davis
Cameron

| District 2       |
|------------------|
| Washington       |
| Tangipahoa       |
| Ascension        |
| Iberville        |
| St. Helena       |
| East Feliciana   |
| West Feliciana   |
| East Baton Rouge |
| West Baton Rouge |
| Livingston       |
| Point Coupee     |
|                  |
| District 6       |

District 6
Winn
LaSalle
Grant
Catahoula
Concordia
Rapides
Avoyelles
Vernon

District 3
St. John
St. James
Assumption
Lafourche
Terrebonne
St. Charles

District 7
Caddo

Bossier
Webster
Claiborne
Lincoln
Natchitoches
Sabine
Red River
Bienville
De Soto

District 4
Evangeline
St. Landry
Acadia
St. Martin
Lafayette
Iberia
St. Mary
Vermilion

District 8
Union
Morehouse
West Carroll
East Carroll
Ouachita
Madison
Caldwell
Franklin
Tensas
Richland
Jackson

## Section 7.0 – Procurement Methods and Source Selection

#### 7.1 - Small Purchases

Small purchases are defined in the Governor's Small Purchases Executive Order. It can be viewed on our website or a copy can be obtained from the Office of State Purchasing.

#### 7.2 - Sole Source

Sole source procurements are permissible only when properly justified and approved, determined to be available from only one source, and in the State's best interest.

#### 7.3 - Proprietary Purchases

In accordance with R.S. 39:1655.A. a proprietary purchase is permissible only where:

- (1) No other kind of specification is reasonably available for the state to describe its requirements; or
- (2) There is a requirement for specifying a particular design or make of product due to factors of compatibility, standardization, or maintainability; or
- (3) Such specification includes language which specifically permits an equivalent product to be supplied. Such specification shall include a description of the essential characteristics of the product.
- (4) Such specification is determined to be in the best interest of the state as provided for by R.S. 39:1613.

Proprietary purchases are permissible when properly justified and approved, in the State's best interest, and available from more than one source. Solicitations indicate when a purchase is proprietary.

#### 7.4 - Emergency Purchases

An emergency condition is a situation which creates an immediate and serious need for supplies, services, or major repairs that cannot be met through normal procurement methods and the lack of which would seriously threaten functioning Louisiana the of government: the preservation protection of property; or the health or safety of any person. The source selection method used shall be selected with a view to the end of assuring that the required supplies, services, or major repair items are procured in time to meet the emergency. Given this constraint, such competition as is practicable should be obtained.

#### 7.5 - Professional, Personal, Consulting and Social Service Contracts

Central Purchasing does not process professional, personal, consulting and social service contracts. They are processed by the Office of Contractual Review which may be contacted at (225)342-7097.

#### 7.6 - ITB – Invitation to Bid

The Invitation to Bid is a solicitation process for procuring goods and services by evaluating bids against specifications, terms and conditions and awarding to the lowest responsive and responsible bidder who is technically compliant. The evaluation is done by the purchasing agent with technical assistance from the user or agency.

#### 7.7 - RFP - Request for Proposal

The RFP procurement process is used for highly technical equipment, complex services or when contracting with group purchasing organizations. This method of procurement is used when cost is not the only selection criteria to be used and/or when soliciting solutions to a defined problem when it appears that sealed bidding is not practical or advantageous to the State. The RFP defines requirements, asks suppliers for proposed solutions, defines criteria for evaluation and outlines terms and conditions. Recommendations for award are made by a multi-function selection team who determine which offer is in the best interest of the State based on evaluation criteria defined in the RFP. This process requires a contract with monitoring and reporting. Proposals are publicly opened on the scheduled date/time and only the names of the proposers are revealed to those present, pricing is not revealed at this time.

#### 7.8 - RFI or RFR

The RFI (Request for Information) or RFR (Request for Response) is utilized when an agency desires information regarding a product or service and/or when they are establishing a prequalified products list. Prices are not requested in this process and awards are not made. It is not a bid process. It is a process for gathering information only.

Requests for Information generally result in a Request for Proposal being issued. RFPs are often mentioned when a "value-added" or "best practice" process is being considered. "Value added" or "best practice" means a process, or practice that brings greater value or enhancement to the overall operation of

a particular department or an entire organization... that could mean easing the way we perform a function, time or money savings, or delegating greater authority and responsibility to the end users in order to reduce the number of people involved in the purchasing process.

#### 7.9 – LaCarte (Procurement Card)

LaCarte is the procurement card program which provides our agency customers with increased flexibility in expediting small purchases, reducing procurement cycle times, number of purchase orders, invoices and payments.

#### 7.10 - Statewide Term Contracts

Statewide contracts are developed to group the needs of several agencies, to standardize, to combine usage for lower prices, and to ease the purchase process of commonly used items. Contracts are usually in effect for an initial 12 month period and have two additional 12 month renewal options, which may be exercised if proven to be in the best interest of the Multi-year contracts may be state. utilized if properly justified and in the best interest. Competitive state's contracts include specifications that allow for multiple brands to compete. Brand name contracts allow only the specified brand to be bid. Procedures for requesting a brand name contract and changing an existing brand name contract follow in the next paragraphs. There may be times when moratoriums are issued that prohibit creation of new contracts for certain commodities.

# 7.11 - Procedures for Requesting a Brand Name Contract

These are the general procedures for requesting brand name contracts issued

by the Division of Administration, Office of State Purchasing. Other procedures might apply to specific commodities. Procedures for requesting brand name microcomputer contracts are available on our website. Please contact State Purchasing to ensure that you have the latest procedures for your specific commodity.

- 1. Please submit the following when requesting establishment of a brand name contract:
  - a. Letterhead request from manufacturer or his authorized representative requesting the establishment of a contract with all pertinent information included.
  - b. Detailed specifications of only the specific item(s) requested by the agencies to be placed on contract, including packaging, model numbers, product literature and MSDSs (when applicable). Items requested should be separated into like commodity categories such as Janitorial Chemicals. Water Treatment Chemicals, Laboratory Reagents, Catheters, Office Equipment, etc.
  - c. A minimum of three (3) letters from three (3) separate state agencies is necessary to designate their intent to purchase or rent the specific items if placed on contract. Only one letter is required when submitted by agencies that are responsible for numerous agencies such as Department of Social Services. The only acceptable letters will be from state agencies. Letters from political subdivisions or

quasi-public agencies will not be accepted.

State agency letters must include only those items that the agency intends to purchase or rent, packaging (where correct applicable), and the anticipated annual usage per item. Letters must be signed by an agency representative authorized obligate funds for the agency and must certify their agency's full intent to purchase from the established. contract once Failure to submit accurate and complete information will cause your request to be delayed.

In order to expedite your request, it is best to submit all of the above at the same time. The request for a brand name contract is subject to approval after all information is received in proper order. Feasibility questionnaires may be needed to clarify information.

- 2. When approval is granted, a solicitation will be prepared by State Purchasing including those items in specific packaging as requested in the state agency letters.
- 3. Vendors must submit with bid either the most recent, published, manufacturer's printed price list or a signed and notarized typed listing of manufacturer's prices covering all items requested.
- 4. All vendors seeking to establish a brand name contract should have a current bidder's application on file at the Office of State Purchasing.

- Requests for bidder's application forms should be directed to (225)342-8051, or Post Office Box 94095, Baton Rouge, LA 70804-9095 or obtained from our website at www.state.la.us/osp
- 5. Each brand name contract is reviewed annually by the Office of State Purchasing, approximately four (4) months prior to expiration of contract. In order for a contract to be considered for continuance by State Purchasing, the usage must be at least \$50,000 in annual sales. Contract purchases from both state agencies and political subdivisions are acceptable in satisfying the minimum dollar threshold. Prime contractors are required to furnish a contract usage report reflecting governmental sales within the most twelve month period, recent inclusive of sales by any authorized distributors. The report should show the names of the purchasing entities, their order numbers, and vendor corresponding invoice numbers. It should also include a summary of the total order quantities and dollars by individual contract line numbers. We reserve the right to require copies of orders and invoices to substantiate vendor usage report for audit purposes. The inability or failure to timely produce usage reports evidencing adequate sales volumes will result in cancellation of contracts brand name without consideration for reestablishment for a period of two (2) years. Also, individual items with no usage may be deleted unless these can also be substantiated by copies of purchase orders from state agencies.

#### 7.12 - Procedures for Requesting Changes to an Existing Brand Name Contract

- 1. The following procedures should be followed when requesting the addition of item(s) to an existing brand name contract:
  - a. Letterhead request from the manufacturer or the prime vendor requesting the addition of the item(s) with all pertinent information included.
  - b. Detailed specifications of the item(s) requested to be placed on contract are necessary, including model numbers, product name, product codes, packaging information, description and literature, and price to State of Louisiana.
  - c. Prime vendor must submit with the request for item(s) either the most recent, published, manufacturer's printed price list or a signed and notarized typed listing of manufacturer's prices covering all items requested.
  - d. A minimum of one (1) letter from a state agency is necessary to designate their intent to purchase or rent the specific item(s) if placed on contract. The only acceptable letters will be from state agencies. Letters from political subdivisions or quasi-public agencies will not be accepted. State agency letters must include only those items the agency intends to that purchase or rent, the correct packaging (where applicable), including the anticipated annual usage per item. Letters must be signed bv an agency representative authorized

and must certify their agency's full intent to purchase the item(s) once established. Failure to submit accurate and complete information will cause your request to be delayed. In order to expedite your request, it is best to submit all of the above at the same time. The request for the addition of item(s) is subject to approval after all information is received and in proper order.

- e. Item(s) requested to be added to a contract at the time of award will be expected to comply with all of the above.
- 2. Additions to brand name contracts will be made only twice during the contract period, other than amendments made at the time of bid or renewal, with the exception of brand name microcomputer contracts which will be updated as needed.
- Distributor vendor changes, price reductions and item deletions may be made at any time during the contract period. The prime vendor must submit a written request for these changes.

#### 7.13 - Cooperative Purchasing

Pursuant to LRS 39:1701 et. Seq., other public procurement units may be permitted to purchase from contracts administered by the Office of State Purchasing. The contractor may however, at its option, amend a bid so that any contract awarded will not apply to other public procurement units. Other public procurement units wishing to purchase commodities through the Statewide Contract Management System must submit, prior to their first purchase,

a completed <u>State Contract</u> <u>Questionnaire</u> to Denise Lea, Director, Office of State Purchasing, Post Office Box 94095, Baton Rouge, LA 70804-9095. To access the State Contract Questionnaire from our website, click on Online Forms, Quasi Agency, then State Contract Questionnaire.

To access a current listing of Louisiana state agencies, colleges and universities and approved quasi agencies on our website, click on About Us, Contacts and then make your selection.

A vendor's willingness or denial to participate in cooperative purchasing does not affect his status with State Purchasing.

#### 7.14 - Other Procurement Methods

We have indicated the most common types of procurements in the previous paragraphs. Please refer to the Rules and Regulations on our website for other allowable procurement methods.

## 7.15 - Steps of Competitive Purchasing Process For Invitation to Bid (ITB)

| <b>Participation</b>                          | <u>Action</u>  | <b>Activity</b>       |
|---|--|-----------------------|
| Requesting<br>Department/<br>Agency           | Identify need, enter requisition, proposed specifications, transmit to Central Purchasing if agency's delegated authority is exceeded. | Agency<br>Requisition |
| Central Purchasing (State Purchasing Officer) | Review and Modify specifications, include terms and conditions, and issue ITB.   | ITB<br>Issued         |
| Bidders                                       | Prepare bid responses and return by due date and time.   | Bid<br>Responses      |
| Central<br>Purchasing                         | Open, publicly read and tabulate bids.   | Bid<br>Tabulated      |
| Central Purchasing (State Purchasing Officer) | Evaluate and award bids to the lowest responsive and responsible bidder.   | Bid<br>Evaluated      |
| Central<br>Purchasing                         | Obtain approval on some files required by supervisor and purchasing management.  | Approval              |
| Central<br>Purchasing                         | Issue purchase order and mailto vendor and agency.   | Purchase<br>Order     |

## 7.16 - Steps of Competitive Purchasing Process For Request for Proposals (RFP)

| <b>Participation</b>                            | Action  | <b>Activity</b>                                    |
|---|---|--|
| Requesting<br>Department/<br>Agency             | Identify need, submit request letter with RFP justification, statement of work, evaluation criteria and point value | Agency<br>RFP Request<br>Letter                    |
| Central<br>Purchasing                           | Review request for RFP procurement  | Approval   |
| Requesting<br>Department/<br>Agency             | Submit draft RFP and select evaluation committee  | Draft RFP and<br>Committee<br>Selection            |
| Central<br>Purchasing                           | Instruct evaluation committee, review and modify RFP, select proposers and issue RFP                                | RFP<br>Issued                                      |
| Proposers                                       | Prepare proposal response and return by due date and time.  | Proposal<br>Response                               |
| Central<br>Purchasing                           | Proposals opened and proposers revealed (prices not public until award)   | Proposals<br>Opened                                |
| Evaluation<br>Committee/<br>Agency              | Evaluate proposals and recommend award to best offeror based on evaluation criteria                                 | Proposals<br>Evaluated                             |
| Central<br>Purchasing                           | Review award recommendation and Issue<br>Intent to Award Letter(s) and Regret<br>Letter(s)                          | Intent to<br>Award and<br>Regret Letters<br>Issued |
| Central Purchasing at Proposer's Request/Agency | Debrief proposers   | Proposers<br>Debriefed                             |
| Central Purchasing, Agency, and Contractor      | Negotiate, obtain approvals and Issue Contract  | Contract<br>Issued                                 |

## 7.17 - DIFFERENCES BETWEEN

# $ITB \ (\text{Invitation to Bid})$

# $RFP \, ({\tt Request \, for \, Proposal})$

|  | TET T (Request for Froposur)   |
|--|--|
| Used when agency has a definitive need. Award is made to the lowest responsive and responsible bidder.   | Used when seeking a solution to a definitive problem, for highly technical equipment, complex services or contracting with a group purchasing organization.  Award is made to the responsible offeror whose proposal is the most responsive and advantageous to the state with consideration to cost as well as other evaluation criteria. |
| Agency identifies need and submits requisition to State Purchasing with specifications and suggested sources for processing.   | Agency identifies need, submits RFP request letter with justification, statement of work, evaluation criteria with point value of each to State Purchasing.  |
| State Purchasing reviews and modifies, includes terms and conditions, selects bidders and issues ITB.  | State Purchasing reviews request and RFP draft after approval, modified, includes terms and conditions, selects bidders with assistance from agency, and issues RFP.   |
|  | Evaluation committee is selected by agency and instructed by State Purchasing.   |
| File is advertised if over \$25,000 for 21 days (minimum of 10 days statutorily required) prior to bid opening and bids are mailed to all known bidders. Other requirements apply to long contracts that involve labor and material. | File is advertised and notices are mailed to all known potential offerors at least 30 days prior to proposal opening.  |
| Bidders prepare bid response and submit prior to bid opening.  | Offerors prepare offer and submit prior to proposal opening.   |
| Bids are publicly opened. Names of bidders and prices quoted are read.   | Proposals are publicly opened and only the names of offerors are read.   |
| Bids are tabulated and given to the State Purchasing Officer.  | Copies of all proposals are distributed to the Evaluation Committee.   |
| The State Purchasing Officer evaluates the bids against specifications in the ITB solicitation and obtains technical advice from agency when required.   | Evaluation Committee members conduct independent evaluations of each offer based on evaluation criteria defined in the RFP and meet to arrive at consensus scoring.  |
| State Purchasing Officer awards the purchase order to the lowest responsive and responsible bidder.  | Evaluation Committee develops award recommendation, project leader obtains agency management approval, and forwards to State Purchasing.   |
|  | State Purchasing administratively reviews award recommendation and obtains approval from the Director.  "Intent to Award" letter(s) and "Notice of Regret" letter(s) are sent to all offerors, as appropriate.   |
| Bids may be examined within 72 hours of request after bid opening, by request.   | Proposers may be debriefed by contacting the Office of State Purchasing 72 hours in advance.   |
| Bids cannot be negotiated. Purchase order is issued.   | All RFP awards must be reduced to a contract. Contract terms and conditions and non-mandatory requirements can be negotiated but not price alterations.  |
| State Purchasing Officer signs the purchase order.   | Agency and successful offeror sign the contract and forward to Director of State Purchasing for signature.   |
|  | Agency must monitor contract, evaluate contract performance and utility of the final product and provide report to State Purchasing any time upon request during contract term and within 120 days of completion.  |

# Section 8.0 – Bid Preparation

# 8.1 - Preparing a Response to an Invitation to Bid (ITB)

The following should help you prepare and submit bid documents to the Office of State Purchasing:

- read 1. Thoroughly and understand the bid documents. including all specifications, terms, and conditions in the solicitation. Unless otherwise specified in the solicitation, a bidder may contact the buyer whose name appears on the bidding documents for clarification of specifications or terms and conditions.
- 2. Indicate the bid price in the proper areas of the ITB for the unit size requested. Prices must be typed or ink written in (black preferred.). Corrections. erasures, and clarifications of pricing information must be initialed by the person signing the bid. Prices must complete, including be transportation prepaid bidder to destination and firm acceptance for for а minimum of 30 days.
- 3. Indicate brand name, model and number when requested. You may bid more than one brand and model on the same bid proposal as long as each brand and model and price are identified so that it can be clearly understood what you are bidding. Any alternates must meet or exceed the

- minimum specifications as outlined in the solicitation.
- 4. Indicate delivery terms and shipment information on the signature page. Bids other than F.O.B. destination may be rejected.
- 5. Bids must be signed by a person authorized to bind the vendor. In accordance with L.R.S. 39:1594, the person signing the bid must be:
  - A current corporate officer, partnership member or other individual specifically authorized to submit a bid as reflected in the appropriate records on file with the Secretary of State; or
  - An individual authorized to bind the vendor as reflected by an accompanying corporate resolution, certificate or affidavit; or
  - An individual listed on the state of Louisiana bidder's application as authorized to execute bids. By signing the bid, the bidder certifies compliance with the above.
- 6. Bidders should ensure that correct company name is indicated on the bid form.
- 7. Indicate a telephone number in the space provided and a FAX number if available.
- 8. Submit bid in the envelope if provided which is color-coded to ensure recognition as a bid and is identified with the file number, bid opening

- date and time. If you use another envelope, always mark the outside of your envelope with the file number and the bid -opening date and time. If recognized before bid opening and made a part of the bid opening, it will be considered. State Purchasing will not be responsible if a bid is not recognized on time because of use of an improper envelope/lack of marking.
- 9. Submit the ITB prior to 10:00 A.M. on the date specified in the solicitation. If bids are mailed through an expedited mail service such as Overnight Letter, Federal Express, etc., the bid must arrive at the Office of State Purchasing prior to 10:00 A.M. on the scheduled bid opening date. Late bids will not be accepted.
- 10. Include literature, if required in the ITB, so that the Office of State Purchasing can verify that the product offered meets specifications.
- 11. When samples are required be sure they are labeled with the appropriate solicitation or file number and arrive by the time specified in the bid.

# 8.2 - Mistakes Commonly Made by Vendors When Preparing a Bid

- failure to sign the bid documents or indicate intent to be bound
- failure to mail or submit bid document in a timely manner
- failure to submit samples or literature on specification when required

- failure to submit a bid bond when required or bid bond amount is insufficient
- failure to respond to mandatory requirements contained in the bid invitation such as: furnishing bid bonds, mandatory price list, returning all pages when mandatory, etc.
- failure to submit the bid in the envelope provided by the Office of State Purchasing or properly identifying if plain envelope is used or mailing the bid to the requesting state agency for whom the solicitation was issued
- failure to indicate on bid when bidding other than specified
- changing the F.O.B. point to something other than "agency destination" may cause your bid to be rejected
- taking exception to terms and conditions of the ITB or requiring the Office of State Purchasing to agree to the laws of another state
- failure to visit the jobsite (when required)
- failure to submit bid on the State's standard forms

#### 8.3 - Faxed Bids and Addenda

- Faxed bids are not acceptable for sealed bids. A faxed proposal does not guarantee the integrity and confidentiality of the sealed bid process. Faxed bids are allowed for emergency procurements and when authorized by the Governor's Small Purchases Executive Order.
- Faxed addenda are acceptable provided both your original bid and addendum have been received and time-stamped before the published bid opening date and time.

#### 8.4 - Withdrawal of Bids

A written request for the withdrawal of a bid or any part thereof will be granted if the request is received prior to the specified time of opening. If a bidder withdraws a bid, all bid documents shall remain the property of the State, unless return is requested in writing.

# 8.5 - Cash Discount for Prompt Payment

If a cash discount for prompt payment is offered, it must be shown in the space provided on the bid form. Cash discounts for less than 30 days or less than 1% will be accepted, but will not be considered in determining awards. On indefinite quantity term contracts, cash discounts will be accepted and taken but will not be considered in determining award.

#### 8.6 - New Products

Unless specifically called for in the solicitation, all products for purchase must be new, never previously used, and the current model and/or packaging. No remanufactured, demonstrator, used or irregular product will be considered for purchase unless otherwise specified in the solicitation. The manufacturer's standard warranty will apply unless otherwise specified in the solicitation.

#### **8.7 - Taxes**

Vendors are responsible for including all applicable taxes in the bid price. State agencies are exempt from all state and local sales and use taxes.

#### 8.8 - Bid Bonds

A bid bond may be required. When required, the amount of the bid bond will be stated in the solicitation as a set amount or as a percentage of the total bid amount. Bid bonds must accompany

the bid. A bid bond, cashier's check, or certified check is acceptable made payable to the Department of the Treasury of the State of Louisiana.

Bid bonds remain in the file. Checks are returned to the bidders after the award is made.

#### 8.9 - Performance Bonds

A performance bond may be required. When required, the amount of the performance bond will be stated in the solicitation as equal to or a percentage of the contract sum. The successful bidder will be notified by letter to secure a performance bond according to solicitation requirements.

The Bond must be received within the time specified from the date of notification. If the bond is not received within this period of time, the Division of Administration reserves the right to award to the next acceptable low bidder, or to reject all bids and rebid, whichever is in the best interest of the State of Louisiana.

#### 8.10 - Specifications

Specifications are usually developed by using agencies and/or State Purchasing Officers working together as The primary purpose of a a team. specification is to provide a basis for obtaining a product or service that will particular satisfy a need economical cost. Specifications are written to invite maximum reasonable competition unless otherwise statutorily exempted. Specifications should not be unduly restrictive. By nature, however, a specification sets limits and thereby eliminates, or potentially eliminates, items that are outside the boundaries Bidders should notify State drawn.

Purchasing if they feel specifications are unduly restrictive. Brand names, models and numbers may be provided to indicate a quality level; however, alternate brands on equivalent products are given every reasonable consideration unless the solicitation indicates otherwise. Louisiana statutes allow for proprietary specifications when properly justified and approved.

#### **8.11 - Conflict Resolution**

Any person who is aggrieved in connection with the solicitation or award of a contract may protest to the chief procurement officer. Protests with respect to a solicitation shall be submitted in writing at least two days prior to the opening of bids. Protests with respect to the award of a contract shall be submitted in writing within fourteen days after contract award.

## Section 9.0 – Bid Response

#### 9.1 - Bid Openings

Bidders may attend bid openings, but no information or opinions concerning the ultimate contract awards will be given at the bid opening or during the evaluation process. Prices will not be revealed on Request for Proposals (RFP) at the proposal opening.

#### 9.2 - Late Bids

Under no circumstances will late bids be accepted, regardless of the reason. All bids must be received by the bid opening date and time shown on the bid document. If a bid is delayed by actions of the Office of State Purchasing or the agency, and this delay prejudices a vendor, then State Purchasing or the

agency must cancel the solicitation and rebid. Late bids are not returned to the bidders unless requested in writing within 2 months after bid opening. Late bids are destroyed 2 months after bid opening.

#### 9.3 - No Bids

It is not necessary to return "no bids". A company will not be removed from State Purchasing's bid list and a company's bidder's status will not be adversely affected.

#### 9.4 – Award Information

Award results are not available the day of the bid opening. Bids are tabulated in our automated purchasing system prior to release to the purchasing agents for evaluation. Depending on workloads, the tabulation process may take several days.

Tabulations are not given over the telephone. Award information including successful vendor and their award total is posted on our website in LaPAC. Successful vendors are notified in the form of a purchase order.

#### 9.5 - Inspection of Bids

Bids may be examined within 72 hours after request. It is suggested that you call prior to your visit to review the file. Proposers may be debriefed after Notice of Intent to Award has been issued by contacting the Office of State Purchasing 72 hours in advance on RFPs. Information pertaining to completed files may be secured by visiting State Purchasing during normal working hours.

### Section 10.0 – Evaluation and Awards

#### 10.1 - Evaluation and Awards

After the bids are opened and tabulated, the State Purchasing Officer evaluates the bids for compliance with the terms and conditions and the specifications contained in the solicitation. The State reserves the right to award items separately, grouped or on an all-or-none basis and to reject any or all bids and waive any informalities.

Award(s) are made on competitive sealed bids (Invitations to Bid or ITB) to the lowest responsive and responsible bidder(s) whose bid meets requirements and criteria set forth in the solicitation. Awards are made on competitive Request for Proposals (RFP) to the offeror whose proposal conforms to the RFP and will be the most advantageous to the state, considering price and other evaluation factors set forth in the RFP

State Purchasing does not consider the following in evaluating bids:

- Assistance in developing specifications or other advisory provides. services vendor Although such assistance is appreciated, there can be no preferential treatment for these services.
- Cash discounts for early payment in accordance with Section 8.5.
- Equipment a vendor installs on a free trial basis.

#### 10.2 - Responsive Bidder

A responsive bidder is a person who has submitted a bid under R.S. 39:1594 which conforms in all substantive respects to the invitation for bids including the specifications set forth in the invitation. Some of the responsive indicators are specifications, signing the bid, bonding requirements, delivery time, license requirements, product testing and/or samples.

#### 10.3 - Responsible Bidder

A responsible bidder is a person who has the capability in all respects to perform the contract requirements and the integrity and reliability which will assure good faith performance. Some of the responsible indicators are ability to perform, inventory, staff and technical support, equipment, complaints on file, financial capabilities, and prior contracts.

#### 10.4 - Mistakes in Bids

Patent errors in bids or errors in bids supported by clear and convincing evidence may be corrected, or bids may be withdrawn, if such correction or withdrawal does not prejudice other bidders, and such actions may be taken only to the extent permitted under the Purchasing Rules and Regulations. A request to withdraw a bid after the bid opening must be made within three business days after bid opening, and supported in writing. If it is determined that the error is patently obvious, then the bid may be withdrawn, and if a bid guaranty was required it shall be returned to the bidder.

#### 10.5 - Tie Bids

A tie bid exists where two or more responsive bids from responsible bidders are identical in price and meet all requirements and criteria set forth in the solicitation. The award shall be made in any manner that will discourage tie bids. This includes, but is not limited to, consideration of such factors as resident business, proximity to the agency, past performance, delivery, and completeness of bid proposal. Tie bids with a value of \$10,000 or greater or suspected antitrust violations are reported to the Attorney General's office

#### 10.6 - Preferences

Louisiana statutes allow for preferences for:

- Products produced, manufactured, assembled, grown, or harvested in Louisiana
- Vendor residency on a reciprocal basis
- Organizing rodeos and livestock shows
- Sheltered workshops
- Steel rolled in Louisiana

# **10.7 - Rejection of Bids/ Cancellation of Solicitation**

Solicitations may be cancelled in whole or in part when the chief procurement officer or a head of a purchasing agency determines in writing that such action is in the State's best interest. Some of the reasons are included in Section 1307 of the Rules and Regulations, which may be accessed from our website. When a solicitation is cancelled, a notice of cancellation is sent to all bidders if the amount exceeds the "Small Purchases" Executive Order. The notice of cancellation will explain the reason(s) for the cancellation. If the file is rebid,

bidders will be given an opportunity to compete on the rebid.

# Section 11.0 – Vendor Performance

#### 11.1 - Purchase Orders

Written purchase orders are sent to the successful bidders to authorize shipment.

#### 11.2 - Deficiency/Complaints

If an agency is unsuccessful in resolving problems relative to late or non deliveries, inferior products, or vendor's failure to perform in accordance with the contract, agencies utilize a form to report the deficiency to State Purchasing. State Purchasing forwards a copy of the complaint to the vendor requesting a written reply. Vendors must reply to written complaints within the designated frame. of time Copies deficiency/complaints and related correspondence are maintained in each vendor file.

#### 11.3 - Default of Contractor

Failure to deliver within the time specified in the bid will constitute a default and may cause cancellation of the contract. Where the State has determined the contractor to be in default, the state reserves the right to purchase any or all products or services covered by the contract on the open market and to charge the contractor with cost in excess of the contract price. Until such assessed charges have been paid, no subsequent bid from the defaulting contractor will be considered.

# Section 12.0 – Changes after Award

# 12.1 - Cancellation of Purchase Orders

Purchase orders are issued as legal binding documents and cancellations can only be made in writing. Agencies may request cancellation if provisions were part of the solicitation, the vendor is in default, or the vendor grants permission. Vendors may request cancellation in writing and relief may be granted by the Director of State Purchasing for circumstances not attributed to the fault or negligence of the vendor.

#### 12.2 - Change Orders

Written change orders may be issued to change quantities if allowed by Louisiana law or provisions were part of the solicitation or for administrative reasons if it does not change the scope of the contract.

#### 12.3 - Assignments

No contract or purchase order or proceeds thereof may be assigned, sublet or transferred without written consent of the Commissioner of Administration. This does not include agencies exempt in R.S. 39:1572.

# Section 13.0 – Small and Emerging Business Development

The Division of Small and Emerging Business Development (SEB) is an agency of the Louisiana Department of Economic Development. SEB has several assistance programs. To obtain more about their programs, contact their agency at P. O. Box 94185, Baton Rouge, LA 70804-9185, telephone number (225) 342-4320.

In accordance with the Governor's Small Purchase Procedures, Executive Order No. MJF 2002-56 (see our website for review of complete document), at least one bona fide SEB shall be solicited on purchases exceeding \$500 (or \$1,000 if purchased with the procurement card) but not exceeding \$5,000, where possible. At least two bona fide SEBs shall be solicited for purchases exceeding \$5,000 but not exceeding \$20,000, where possible.

The State of Louisiana does not have a set aside program for small, woman owned or minority owned businesses.